



# SHOULD MY CHILD HAVE THE NASALFLU SPRAY?

2024/2025

Influenza (or flu) is a common and highly infectious disease caused by different strains of the Influenza virus.

Each year vaccines are updated so that they protect against the commonest strains of flu, saving thousands of lives.

A flu vaccine can reduce the risk of your child getting sick by 30-60%, and prevent children being admitted to hospital because of flu.

It will also reduce the chance of vulnerable people, such as grandparents or those with long term health conditions, getting flu from your child.

## THERE ARE TWO TYPES OF VACCINES IN THE UK THAT PROTECT AGAINST FLU



## 1. NASAL SPRAY VACCINE

This will be offered to children aged 2-3 years\*, most school aged children, and to children of any age with certain longterm health conditions. It is easy and quick to give to children.

The nasal spray vaccine contains porcine (pork) gelatine.



## 2. INJECTABLE VACCINES

All adults are offered this type of vaccine. Some children who cannot have the nasal spray because it is medically unsuitable will be offered this vaccine.

The injectable vaccines do not contain porcine derived products.

Vaccination is a strong defence against a virus which causes severe illness and deaths every year



Children, pregnant women, and any adults with low immunity or certain health conditions (such as diabetes, heart or lung problems) are at higher risk from getting very sick with flu

Please do not delay a decision to vaccinate.

It is acknowledged by the NHS and public health that groups within British Muslim communities consider any porcine-containing products to be forbidden.

Children whose parents refuse the nasal spray vaccine due to the porcine gelatine content can request the injectable vaccine as an alternative.

This injection, which is also for adults and elderly, has no porcine gelatine.

Speak to a trusted religious scholar about taking the nasal spray for your child if you have concerns about it's porcine gelatine content.





## FLU IMMUNISATION FOR PUPILS IN **SCHOOL YEARS RECEPTION - YEAR 11**

Prevent your child from being seriously ill this winter! Vaccinating is crucial in protecting them and vulnerable friends and family from flu.

### NASAL VACCINE

No needles - just quick, painless, effective flu protection (contains gelatine)

OR

## THE INJECTION

We offer a **PORK-FREE**. **GELATINE-FREE** injection considered a faith-friendly alternative.



Complete this form, even if you do not want the vaccine.

https://nwl.schoolvaccination.uk/flu/2025/ealing

**Secondary School students only:** Young people under the age of 16 can give or refuse consent themselves if considered competent to do so by nursing staff.

## **CONTACT THE TEAM**

☑ ealing@v-uk.co.uk



0208 150 1215

Need more information? Please see our FAQs sheet attached with this letter.



We endeavour to come to your child's school twice. If your child is absent or unable to be vaccinated at school, they can still receive this important vaccine by attending one of our community clinics for the vaccine.

Details of these can be found on our website or you can contact the team above.

Your consent will remain in place for the entire flu season. If your child misses a first visit, you do not need to complete a second form.



https://www.schoolvaccination.uk/flu www.youtube.com/@vaccinationuk



#### Q WHY ARE CHILDREN BEING OFFERED THE FLU **VACCINE?**

Flu can make children feel very unwell and can sometimes lead to serious complications like pneumonia or ear infections. Some may even need hospital treatment. It's especially important for children with long-term conditions like asthma or diabetes, as flu can be more dangerous for them.

#### Q HOW DOES THE FLU VACCINE FOR CHILDREN WORK?

The nasal spray contains weakened flu viruses that help your child build protection without causing illness. Because flu strains change each year, the vaccine needs to be given annually. Most children only need one dose.

#### Q IS THE FLU VACCINE SAFE FOR CHILDREN?

Yes, it has a very good safety record and has been used for over 10 years in countries like the US without any major concerns. All vaccines available in United Q NATURAL IMMUNITY Kingdom must pass strict safety testing before being While natural immunity from the flu can occur, it's not the time.

#### **Q SHOULD ANYONE NOT HAVE THE VACCINE?**

Let us know if your child:

- antibiotics
- wheezy on the day
- Has a seriously weakened immune system

contact with people who have very weak immune should be vaccinated again this year. systems for about two weeks-everyone else is fine to be around.

#### **Q ARE THERE ANY SIDE EFFECTS?**

Side effects from the nasal spray are usually mild and short-lived. These may include a runny or blocked nose, headache, reduced appetite, or a slight temperature. Paracetamol or ibuprofen can help if needed.

#### Q WE DO NOT EAT PORK PRODUCTS. CAN MY CHILD HAVE A DIFFERENT FLU VACCINE?

Yes. There is an injectable flu vaccine is available that contains no pork (porcine gelatine).

While the nasal spray is generally more effective and painless, we respect your preferences. Just complete the consent form for the injection-no need to fill out both.

#### CONSENT INFORMATION

The consent form needs to be signed by a person with parental responsibility which includes:

- Mother: automatic
- Father: if married to the mother either when baby is born or marries subsequently
- Unmarried father: if name appears on birth certificate (since 1/12/03) or legally acquired
- Others: if parental responsibility is legally acquired
- Parental Responsibility Agreement: signed, properly witnessed and sent for registration to Principle Registry or the Family Division (High Court)
- Residence Order: granted by the Court

Please note that young people under the age of 16 can give or refuse consent if considered competent to do so by nursing staff.

approved for use. The Medicines and Healthcare generally considered better than vaccine-induced Products Regulatory Agency (MHRA) only approve immunity. Natural infection carries the risk of severe vaccines that have gone through rigorous safety testing illness and complications, whereas the flu vaccine offers measures. The regulators continually monitor them all protection with significantly less risk. Natural immunity can be long-lasting against specific strains, but we know that the flu virus changes (mutates) overtime so natural immunity to one strain might not protect against a different strain that emerges later Vaccines are a safer • Has a severe allergy to eggs, gelatine, or certain and more reliable way to protect against a wider range of flu viruses.

• Has recently had severe asthma symptoms or is Flu vaccines are updated for each winter to give protection against the strains of flu that are most likely to be going around. For this reason, we strongly recommend Also, after vaccination, children should avoid close that even if your child was vaccinated last year, they

#### **Q MY CHILD NEEDS A DIFFERENT VACCINE**

If your child needs another vaccine you can speak to our team or attend one of our community clinics, all information can be found on our website: www.schoolvaccination.uk/catch-up-clinics

#### **Q I HAVE MORE QUESTIONS**

We run Q&A webinars which address frequently asked questions and gives parents an opportunity to ask their questions. You can find information and how to join on our website.

